Present simple tense

To form the present tense ;use the base form of the verb in the third person soingular (she ; he it)

Add ‘s’ or “es” to the base form

He works hard she teaches math

To have have (I;you;we;they) or has ( she; he;it)

To do do (I; you; we; they) or does( she ; he ;it)

To form the negative statements ;use ;do+not or does+not+ the base form of the verb

He does not work hard she does not teach math

We do not play tennis

Affirmative statements

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Subject | Base form of verb +s;/ es | references |
| I  You  We  They | Live | To day |
| She  He  it | lives | To day |

Negative statements

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| subject | Base form of verb | reference |
| I  You  We  They | Do+ not+ live | To day |
| She  He  it | Does+ not +live |

Pronunciation of final the final “s” has three pronunciation

It pronounce” s” after /t//p/ k/ f/

It pronounce iz after sh ch ge s ss ce x

It pronounce “z” after vowels and other sounds