

### Supervised Work 2: Finite State Automata

#### Exercise 1

Let  $A = (\{e_0, e_1, e_2, e_3, e_4\}, \{a, b\}, \delta, e_0, \{e_2\})$ .  $\delta$  is represented by the following transition table :

	<i>A</i>	<i>b</i>
$\rightarrow e_0$	$e_1$	$e_4$
$e_1$	$e_4$	$e_2$
* $e_2$	$e_3$	$e_4$
$e_3$	$e_4$	$e_2$
$e_4$	$e_4$	$e_4$

- 1) Provide the transition diagram of the automata.
- 2) What is the role of  $e_4$ ?
- 3) Provide a simplified diagram (prune the automata).

#### Exercise 2

Let the automata be  $A = (X, S, q_0, F, I)$  with  $X = \{0, 1\}$ ,  $S = \{q_0, q_1, q_2, q_3\}$ ,  $F = \{q_2\}$ , and  $I = \{(q_0, 0, q_0), (q_0, 0, q_1), (q_1, 0, q_2), (q_2, 0, q_3), (q_2, 1, q_3), (q_3, 1, q_1)\}$ .

1. Provide the graphical representation of the automata.
2. Provide the matrix representation of the automata.
3. Are the following words recognized by this automata: 00, 0000, 100, 001, 000110, 010,  $\epsilon$ ?

#### Exercise 3

Find finite state automata that recognize the following languages:

- $L_1 = \{\epsilon, a, ab\}$ .
- $L_2 =$  words with length 2
- $L_3 = \{a^i b^j c^{2k}, k, i \geq 0, j > 1\}$ .
- $L_4 =$  L'ensemble des mots ayant au moins 3 zéros consécutifs ;
- $L_5 =$  L'ensemble des mots qui finissent ou commencent par 01

#### Exercise 4

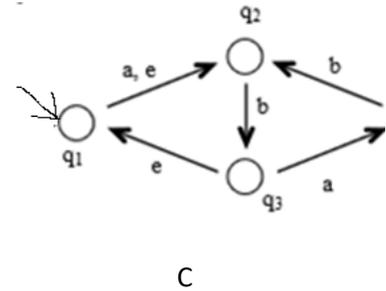
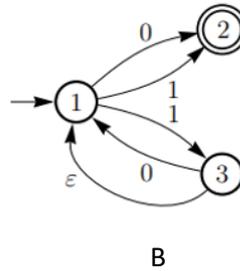
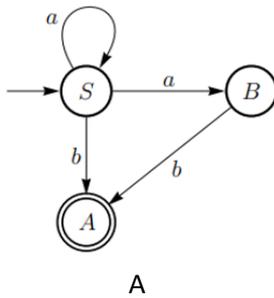
For each of the following languages, construct the finite state automata that recognizes it:

$$L_1 = \{w \in \{a, b, c\}^* \text{ ends with } a^3 \text{ ou } b^2\}$$

$$L_2 = \{w \in \{0, 1\}^* / w \text{ divisible by } 3\}$$

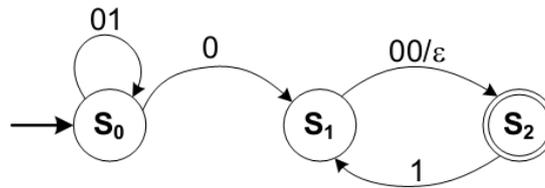
**Exercise 5**

Make the following three automata deterministic



**Exercise 6**

Let A be the following finite state automata:



1. Find the simple deterministic finite automata B such that  $L(B) = L(A)$
2. Find the complement finite state automata such that  $L(C) = \overline{L(B)}$

**Exercise 7**

Let the generalized finite automata (GFA) A1 be defined as follows:

$A1 = (X, Q, I, F, \delta)$  such that:

$X = \{a, b\}$ ,  $Q = \{q0, q1, q2\}$ ,  $I = q0$ ,  $F = \{q0\}$ , and  $\delta(q0, aa) = q0$ ,  $\delta(q0, \epsilon) = q1$ ,  $\delta(q1, b) = q1$ ,  $\delta(q1, b) = q2$ ,  $\delta(q2, \epsilon) = q0$ .

1. Find the equivalent simple and deterministic finite automata (DFA) for A1.
2. Find a regular grammar that generates the language recognized by A1.