**I. Common CSS Properties**

Below is a collection of some of the most commonly used CSS properties:

**1. Font Properties**

* font-family: Defines the font to use. Example:
* font-family: Arial;
* font-style: Defines the font style. Possible values: normal, italic, oblique. Example:
* font-style: italic;
* font-weight: Defines the font thickness. Possible values: normal, bold, bolder, lighter, or numeric values from 100 to 900. Example:
* font-weight: bold;
* font-size: Sets the text size. Possible values: xx-small, x-small, small, medium, large, x-large, xx-large, larger, smaller.  
  You can also use absolute sizes like 12pt (for 12 points) or percentages based on the default size. Examples:
* font-size: x-small;
* font-size: 18pt;
* font-size: 150%;

**2. Text Properties**

* text-align: Defines text alignment. Possible values: left, right, center, justify. Example:
* text-align: center;
* text-decoration: Defines text decoration. Possible values: none, underline, overline, line-through, blink. These values can be combined. Example:
* text-decoration: underline line-through;
* text-transform: Defines text case transformation. Possible values: capitalize, uppercase, lowercase, none. Example:
* text-transform: uppercase;

**3. Color & Background Properties**

* color: Sets the text color. Example:
* color: red;
* color: #fd4a88;
* color: rgb(125, 32, 98);
* background-color: Sets the background color. Example:
* background-color: blue;
* background-image: Defines a background image. Possible values: url("...") or none. Example:
* body { background-image: url("background.jpg"); }
* p { background-image: none; }

**4. Margin & Spacing**

Margins define spacing around elements. The following properties adjust margins:

* margin-top, margin-bottom, margin-left, margin-right.  
  Possible units:
  + 1em → Height of a character in the current font
  + 1ex → Height of the letter "x" in the current font
  + 1px → 1 pixel
  + 1in → 1 inch
  + 1cm → 1 centimeter
  + 1mm → 1 millimeter
  + 1pt → 1 point = 1/72 inch
  + 1pc → 1 pica = 12pt

**Examples:**

margin-top: 1em;

margin-bottom: 2ex;

margin-left: 12px;

margin-right: 2cm;

**5. Border Properties**

* border-style: Defines the style of a border. Possible values: none, hidden, dotted, dashed, solid, double, groove, ridge, inset, outset. Example:
* border-style: solid;
* border-width: Defines the border thickness. Possible values: thin, medium, thick, or a specific length value. Example:
* border-width: thin;
* border-width: 3px;