Développements limités usuels

(au voisinage de 0)

$$e^x = 1 + \frac{x}{1!} + \frac{x^2}{2!} + \cdots + \frac{x^n}{n!} + o(x^n)$$

$$\text{ch } x = 1 + \frac{x^2}{2!} + \frac{x^4}{4!} + \cdots + \frac{x^{2n}}{(2n)!} + o(x^{2n+1})$$

$$\text{sh } x = x + \frac{x^3}{3!} + \frac{x^5}{5!} + \cdots + \frac{x^{2n+1}}{(2n+1)!} + o(x^{2n+2})$$

$$\text{th } x = x - \frac{x^3}{3} + \frac{2}{15}x^5 - \frac{17}{315}x^7 + o(x^8)$$

$$\cos x = 1 - \frac{x^2}{2!} + \frac{x^4}{4!} + \cdots + (-1)^n.\frac{x^{2n}}{(2n)!} + o(x^{2n+1})$$

$$\sin x = x - \frac{x^3}{3!} + \frac{x^5}{5!} + \cdots + (-1)^n.\frac{x^{2n+1}}{(2n+1)!} + o(x^{2n+2})$$

$$\tan x = x + \frac{x^3}{3} + \frac{2}{15}x^5 + \frac{17}{315}x^7 + o(x^8)$$

$$(1+x)^\alpha = 1 + \alpha x + \frac{\alpha(\alpha-1)}{2!}x^2 + \cdots + \frac{\alpha(\alpha-1)\cdots(\alpha-n+1)}{n!}x^n + o(x^n)$$

$$\frac{1}{1+x} = 1 - x + x^2 + \cdots + (-1)^n x^n + o(x^n)$$

$$\sqrt{1+x} = 1 + \frac{x}{2} - \frac{1}{8}x^2 + \cdots + (-1)^{n-1}.\frac{1.1.3.5\ldots(2n-3)}{2^n n!}x^n + o(x^n)$$

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{1+x}} = 1 - \frac{x}{2} + \frac{3}{8}x^2 + \cdots + (-1)^n.\frac{1.3.5\ldots(2n-1)}{2^n n!}x^n + o(x^n)$$

$$\ln(1+x) = x - \frac{x^2}{2} + \frac{x^3}{3} + \cdots + (-1)^{n-1}.\frac{x^n}{n} + o(x^n)$$

$$\text{argth } x = x + \frac{x^3}{3} + \frac{x^5}{5} + \cdots + \frac{x^{2n+1}}{2n+1} + o(x^{2n+2})$$

$$\arctan x = x - \frac{x^3}{3} + \frac{x^5}{5} + \cdots + (-1)^n.\frac{x^{2n+1}}{2n+1} + o(x^{2n+2})$$

$$\text{argsh } x = x - \frac{1}{2}\frac{x^3}{3} + \frac{3}{8}\frac{x^5}{5} + \cdots + (-1)^n.\frac{1.3.5\ldots(2n-1)}{2^n n!}\frac{x^{2n+1}}{2n+1} + o(x^{2n+2})$$

$$\arcsin x = x + \frac{1}{2}\frac{x^3}{3} + \frac{3}{8}\frac{x^5}{5} + \cdots + \frac{1.3.5\ldots(2n-1)}{2^n n!}\frac{x^{2n+1}}{2n+1} + o(x^{2n+2})$$