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#### Serie No. 5

### **Exercice 1**

Give the name of the following complex.  $[Ni(CO)_4]$ ,  $[Co(H_2O)_6]^{2+}$ ,  $[Al(H_2O)_6]^{3+}$ ,  $[Fe(CN)_6]^{4-}$ ,  $[Cu(NH_3)_4]^{2+}$ ,  $[Zn(H_2O)_6]^{2+}$ ,  $[CoCl(NH_3)_5]^{2+}$ ,  $[CrCl_2(H_2O)_4]^{+}$ 

### Exercice 2

Give the name of the following complex containing polydentate anionic ligands  $[Co(S_2O_3)_3]^{3-}$ ,  $[Fe(C_2O_4)_3]^{3-}$ ,  $[Cr(C_2O_4)_2(NH_3)_2]^{-}$ 

## Exercice 3

Give the structure of the following complex:

Diaqua(bis(ethylenediamine))nickel(II)ion, Dichloro(bis(ethylenediamine))cobalt(III) ion, Dinitrato(bis(ethylenediamine))iron(II), Diaqua(bis(ethylenediamine))chromium(III) ion, Diaqua(bis(ethylenediamine))manganese(II) ion

## **Exercice 4**

Consider the following species:  $[Co(NH_3)_6]^{3+}$ ,  $[Cu(NH_3)_4]^{2+}$ ,  $[Ag(CN)_2]^-$ ,  $[Fe(CN)_6]^{3-}$ ,  $Co^{3+}$ ,  $Cu^{2+}$ ,  $Fe^{3+}$ ,  $Cu^+$ ,  $Co^{2+}$ ,  $Ag^+$ ,  $Ag^{3+}$ 

- 1) Form all possible donor-acceptor ligand pairs for the given species.
- 2) Provide the expression for the global formation constant  $K_{\rm f}$  for each of the complexes.

### **Exercice 5**

A solution contains 0.01 M of  $\text{Cu}^{2+}$  ions and an excess of NH<sub>3</sub>. The following stepwise formation constants are given for the reaction of  $\text{Cu}^{2+}$  with NH<sub>3</sub>:  $\text{K}_1 = 10^4$ ,  $\text{K}_2 = 10^3$ ,  $\text{K}_3 = 10^2$ 

- 1) Give the stepwise reactions for the complexation of Cu<sup>2+</sup> with NH<sub>3</sub>.
- 2) Write the overall formation constant ( $\beta_3$ ) for the triammonia complex  $[Cu(NH_3)_3]^{2+}$ .
- 3) If the concentration of free  $NH_3$  is 0.1 M, calculate the equilibrium concentration of  $[Cu(NH_3)_3]^{2+}$  in the solution.

# Exercice 6

Consider the  $Co^{2+}$  ion, which forms two different complexes with different ligands : one with oxalate  $C_2O_4^{-2}$  to form  $[Co(C_2O_4)_3]^{4-}$ , with  $\log \beta_3 = 19.2$ , and the other with ethylenediamine (en) to form  $[Co(en)_3]^{2+}$ , with  $\log \beta_{3'} = 13.2$ .

- 1. Write the formation equilibria of the two complexes and express the formation constants  $\beta_3$  and  $\beta_{3'}$ .
- 2. Which of the two complexes is more stable?

A 100 mL solution containing  $[Co(en)_3]^{2+}$  at a concentration of 0.02 mol/L is mixed with 0.02 moles of sodium oxalate  $(Na_2C_2O_4)$  without dilution.

- a. Write the equation for the reaction that takes place in the solution.
- b. Calculate the equilibrium constant for this reaction.
- c. Determine the composition of the system at equilibrium.