

TD 4 Answers:

Multiple Choice Questions (MCQs)

1. What are the three main pillars of sustainable development?

Answer: b) Environmental, Economic, and Social

2. According to the Brundtland Report, sustainable development is:

Answer: b) Development that meets present needs without compromising future generations' needs

3. Which of the following is a primary focus of economic sustainability?

Answer: c) Efficient resource use and clean technology investment

4. Social sustainability emphasizes all of the following EXCEPT:

Answer: b) Economic efficiency

Synthesis Questions

1. Explain the concept of sustainable development and its importance for future generations. Answer Guide: Define sustainable development, discuss its goal of meeting present needs without compromising future needs, and explain why it's essential to balance economic, social, and environmental priorities to protect resources for future generations.

2. Describe the three pillars of sustainable development and provide an example of each. Answer Guide: Discuss economic sustainability (e.g., using clean technologies), environmental sustainability (e.g., conserving biodiversity), and social sustainability (e.g., promoting equal access to healthcare). Emphasize how these pillars are interconnected and collectively necessary for a sustainable future.

3. Why is social sustainability critical in achieving overall sustainable development, and what are its main components? Answer Guide: Describe the role of social sustainability in promoting well-being, reducing inequality, and fostering social justice. Discuss components such as human rights, education, and access to healthcare and how these contribute to a stable, inclusive society within sustainable development.