# Topic 05: social security law

# 1. Text reading:

Social security law encompasses a set of regulations designed to provide economic assistance and support to individuals facing various life challenges, such as retirement, disability, unemployment, or the loss of a loved one. These laws aim to ensure a basic level of financial stability and dignity for people during critical periods of their lives.

At its core, social security law seeks to establish programs and systems that distribute resources from those who are financially able to contribute to those who are in need. This includes schemes like old-age pensions, disability benefits, survivor benefits, and unemployment insurance

# 2.Definitions:

### old-age pensions:

Old-age pensions are government-provided financial benefits for individuals who have reached retirement age, aiming to support their financial security during retirement.

# **Unemployment insurance:**

Unemployment insurance is a government-operated program that provides financial assistance to individuals who have lost their jobs involuntarily. This assistance is typically in the form of temporary cash payments, intended to partially replace lost wages and support individuals while they search for new employment.

# 3. translation:

old-age pensions::معاشات التقاعد Unemployment insurance: التأمين على البطالة social security law:قانون الضمان الاجتماعي financial stability: الاستقرار المالي disability: العجز عن العمل temporary cash payments: (ترتبط بالتأمين عن البطالة)