

WRITING BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

1. Introduction :

The bibliography is a structured list of sources (books, articles, web pages, etc.) consulted for the development of a work (dissertation, internship report, article, summary, etc.)

The bibliography is made up of bibliographic references.

A bibliographic reference is the set of elements that describe a document (author, title, publisher, year, url, etc.) and which allow it to be identified.

2. What is the importance of bibliographic references?

- Justify the content of your document by allowing the reader to assess the validity of the information presented and to deepen its research by reading the sources, and to deepen the points which might interest him.
- Respect the intellectual property of the authors on whom you base your work.
- Demonstrate that your document has been researched in-depth, which reinforces the credibility of the work carried out.

3. Ranking of references

The bibliography is classified by:

- Type of document: printed or electronic
- Alphabetical order of authors

3.1. Printed work

NAME, First name (author of the work). Title of the work: subtitle (if it exists).

Editing. Place of publication: commercial publisher, year of publication, number of pages. ISBN

Exemples :

- MEDJAHED GAMAZ, Djamila. Réseaux informatiques : recueil de sujets d'examens avec solutions. Alger : OPU, 2018, 170 p. ISBN 978-9961-02-082-1.
- ATTEIA, Olivier. Chimie et pollution des eaux souterraines. Paris : Tec et doc, 2005, 398 p.

3.2. Ebook

NAME, First name(author of the work). Title of the work [online]. Editing. Place edition: commercial publisher, year of publication [date of consultation]. Format. Available at: <URL>

Exemple :

BLUM, Richard. Postfix [en ligne]. Indianapolis : Sams, 2001. Format XML.

[Consulté le 23/07/2009]. Disponible sur : <http://proquest.safaribooksonline.com/0672321149>

3.3. Printed book chapter

a. Author of chapter = Author of book

Last name First Name. Chapter title. In: Title of the book. Editing. Location: publisher, publication date, chapter pages. ISBN

Exemple :

VERNETTE, Eric. Techniques d'étude de marché. In : L'essentiel du marketing. Paris : Eyrolles, 2008, pp. 151-174.

b. Author of chapter ≠ Author of book

Last name First Name. Chapter title. In: NAME, First name (if different from the author of the chapter). Title of the book. Editing. Location: publisher, date of publication, chapter pages. Collection. ISBN

Exemple :

SOUDOPLATOFF, Serge. Le codesign comme nouvelle approche de la relation client à l'ère du web 2.0. In : BRIFFAUT, Jean-Pierre (dir.). Univers virtuels et environnements collaboratifs : visions multidisciplinaires théoriques et pratiques. Paris : Hermès Science, 2011, pp. 119-133. Management et informatique. ISBN 978-2-7462-3283-9

3.4. eBook chapter

a. Author of chapter = Author of book

Last name First Name. Chapter title. In: Title of the book [online]. Editing. Place: publisher, publication date, pages. [Accessed day month year]. Collection, number. Available at: URL

Exemple :

AMUNDSEN, Mike. JSON Hypermedia. In : Building Hypermedia APIs with HTML5 and Node [en ligne]. New York : O'Reilly Media, Inc., 2011, p. 57- 94. [Consulté le 16/01/2012] Disponible sur : <http://proquestcombo.safaribooksonline.com/book/>

b. Chapter Author Different from Book Author

Last name First Name. Chapter title. In: NAME, first name. Title of the book [en line]. Editing. Location: publisher, publication date, pages. [Consulted on the day month year]. Collection, number. Available at: URL

Exemple :

CRAGER, John, Creating and maintaining a balanced scorecard. HUBERT, Cindy. In : Balanced scorecard : APQC's passport to success series ? : a guide for your journey to best-practice processes [en ligne]. Houston : APQC, pp. 33-38. [Consulté le 2 mars 2012]. Disponible à l'adresse :

<http://hesge.scholarvox.com/catalog/book/docid/10294890>

3.5. Printed article

Last name First Name. Title of the article. Title of the periodical. year of publication, volume, number, pagination. ISSN

Exemples :

BOSC, Aurélie. Service en ligne : l'exemple de deux bibliothèques universitaires australiennes. Bulletin des bibliothèques de France. 2007, n°6, pp. 51-55. ISSN 0006-2006

LASSAGNE, Benjamin, RAQUET, Bertrand, BROTO, Jean-Marc, et al. Energy dependent transport length scales in strongly diffusive carbon nanotubes. Journal of physics Condensed matter. 2006, vol.18, n° 19, pp. 4581-4587.

3.5. Electronic article

Last name First Name. Title of the article. Title of periodical [online]. Year of publication, volume, number, pagination. [accessed date]. Available on <URL>.

Exemple :

CARPENTIERI, Bruno. Interactive Compression of Digital Data. Algorithms [en ligne]. 2010, vol. 3, n°1, pp.63-75. [Consulté le 11/01/2012]. Disponible sur : <http://www.mdpi.com/1999-4893/3/1/63>

3.6. Article in a printed encyclopedia

Last name First Name. Title of the article. In: Title of the encyclopedia. Editing. Place of publication: commercial publisher, year of publication, number of pages

Exemple :

FOX, Robert. Histoire de l'astronomie. In : Encyclopaedia Universalis, corpus 4. Paris : Encyclopaedia Universalis, 2002, pp. 1005-1006

3.7. Article in an electronic encyclopedia

AUTHOR. Title of article [online]. In: Title of the encyclopedia. [Date of consultation]. Available at: <URL>

Exemple :

BOUTIN, Olivier ; FERRASSE, Jean-Henry ; LEFEVRE, Sébastien. Histoire des mathématiques [en ligne]. In : Encyclopædia Universalis. [consulté le 11 février 2017].

Disponible à l'adresse : <https://www.universalis.fr/classification/>

3.8. Congress, Symposium, Printed Conference

NAME, First name or organization of the congress/conference. Title, Date of congress / of the conference, Congress location. Editing. Place of publication: Publisher, year of publication

Exemple :

COMITÉ EUROPÉEN DE DROIT RURAL. Changements climatiques et défis du droit, 24 mars 2009, Université Paris 13. Bruxelles : Bruylant, 2010.

3.9. Congress, Symposium, electronic conference

NAME, First name or organization of the congress/conference. Title, Location, Date of the conference [online]. Editing. Location: publisher, date of publication. ISBN. [Date consultation]. Available at: <URL>

Exemple :

CENTRE D'ANALYSE STRATEGIQUE(Paris). La France et l'Europe face à la crise économique : actes du colloque, Paris, Maison de la Chimie, 20 septembre 2010 [en ligne]. Paris : La Documentation française, 2010.ISBN 978-2-1100-8438-5. [Consulté le 2 septembre 2011]. Disponible à l'adresse :

http://www.strategie.gouv.fr/system/files/france_europe_web.pdf

3.10. Printed thesis or dissertation

Last name First Name. Title of the thesis or dissertation. Post type (dissertation, thesis):

Discipline. Place of defense: Establishment of Defense, year of defense. number of pages

Exemple :

MARRE, Daniel. La programmation fonctionnelle parallèle : application a MaRS-Lisp. Thèse de doctorat : Automatique et informatique industrielle. Toulouse : Institut National des Sciences Appliquées, 1992, 234 p.

3.11. Electronic thesis or dissertation

AUTHOR. Title of thesis or dissertation [online]. Publication type: Discipline. Place of defense:

Defense establishment, year of defense. [accessed on Day/Month/Year]. Available at: <URL>

Exemple :

LISCOUET-HANKE, Susan. A model-based methodology for integrated preliminary sizing and analysis of aircraft power system architectures [en ligne].Thèse de doctorat : Génie mécanique. Toulouse : INSA, 2008. Disponible à l'adresse :

<http://eprint.insatoulouse.fr/archive/00000251/01/LiscouetHanke.pdf>

3.12. Website

NAME, First name (of the author) or ORGANIZATION. Home page title [en line]. date of consultation. Available at: <URL>

Exemple :

Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique. Laboratoire de mécanique et d'acoustique [en ligne]. [Consulté le 05/01/2012]. Disponible à l'adresse : <http://www.lma.cnrs-mrs.fr>

3.13. CD-ROM, DVD

NAME, First name (of the author). Document title [Support]. Place of publication: Publisher, year of publication. (Duration if available)

Exemples :

JUNKA A. La science des mouvements humains [CD-ROM]. Paris : Science et motricité, 2001.

SOUPA, Fred. Syndicats et partis : les liaisons dangereuses [DVD]. Paris: Regards, Fondation Gabriel Péri, 2006.

3.14. Printed patent

Author (inventor, applicant, patent holder). Patent title. Number of the patent. Patent publication date.

Exemples :

RENTZ, Alain. Emballage souple pour produit alimentaire fluide. Brevet FR2925465 (A1). 26 juin 2009.

POIRRIER, Julien., JOINDOT, Michel., CHARBONNIER, Benoit. Method for determining the value of a signal received and associated receiver. Brevet WO2006061491 (A1). 15 juin 2006

3.15. Electronic patent

Author: inventor, applicant, patent holder. Patent title [online]. Patent number. Patent publication date. [accessed date]. Available at <URL>

Exemple

GARCIA CASTELBLANCO, Roberto. Procédé d'obtention d'une masse radiculaire à partir de semences végétales et masse radiculaire ainsi obtenue [en ligne]. Brevet européen EP3332632.13 juin 2018. [Consulté le 28 juin 2018]. Disponible à l'adresse : <https://bases-brevets.inpi.fr>