

## TOPIC 04: DIVISIONS OF PUBLIC LAW

### SECTION 01: text reading

"Public law is a set of rules that govern the relationships between private individuals or private organizations and public bodies (like Government departments and local authorities). In general terms, public law deals with issues that affect the general public or society as a whole. Some other laws that fall under this public law umbrella are:

- Administrative law;
- Constitutional law;
- Criminal law;
- Municipal law;
- International laws "

### SECTION 02: DEFINITIONS

#### Administration:

is the range of activities connected with organizing and supervising the way that an organization or institution functions.

#### Constitutional law:

the body of rules, doctrines, and practices that govern the operation of political communities. In modern times the most important political community has been the state. Modern constitutional law is the offspring of nationalism as well as of the idea that the state must protect certain fundamental rights of the individual. As the number of states has multiplied.

### SECTION 03: legal terms translation

Constitutional law: قانون دستوري

govern: حكم (يقصد بذلك التحكم في الأفراد باستعمال امتياز السلطة العامة)

Authorities: السلطات

Nationalism: القومية