**Center University of Abd Lhafid Boussouf Mila**

***Department of Economic Sciences and Commercial and Science of Management***

**Level: Master 1**

**Text 07:**

**The Harsh Policies Of Multinationals**

Capitalism is the economic system that has dominated the world since the industrial revolution in 18th century .the main principles on which it stands include the private propriety, the existence of free competition, the encouragement for new investments and the incessant search for profits. All these features have been established for long time throughout the various branches and activities that human societies develop for their survival.

Capitalism has succeeded to turn into a powerful organization on the international level and it has managed to provide it with important rules and practices. It has implemented as set of laws and codified every deed that either individuals or companies continuously realize in the different areas of economy. However, such a system presents various inconveniences. One of them is the birth of dominant groups both in industry and in the other sphere like agriculture, transport, communication and the chemical as well as the medical branches. Even governments cannot control their power and their influence.

The existence of multinational companies that have grown too important to be checked is a good example of this situation in their relations with poor and undeveloped nations they impose their views and oblige everyone to obey their policies. The immense profits they draw from their strong position impoverish the material condition of the local population living in the area where they launch their activities. Very often they act in total disregard to morality and show no respect either to human life or to nature. No trace of ethics is present in their plans and their eagerness to expand their financial supremacy over the world.

* **Translate the text into Arabic. ترجم النص للغة العربية**

**للحفظ:**

* **Capitalism** is the economic system that has dominated the world since the industrial revolution in 18th century
* الرأسمالية هي النظام الاقتصادي الذي سيطر على العالم منذ الثورة الصناعية في القرن الثامن عشر
* **The main principle of capitalism :** المبادئ الرئيسية للرأسمالية:

1. The private propriety الملكية الخاصة
2. Free competition المنافسة الحرة
3. The encouragement for new investments تشجيع الاستثمارات الجديدة
4. Search for profits البحث عن الأرباح

* **The inconveniences of capitalism:** مساوئ الرأسمالية

1. The existence of multinational companies وجود شركات متعددة الجنسيات
2. The birth of dominant groups ولادة الجماعات المهيمنة
3. Show no respect to human life or nature لا تظهر أي احترام للحياة البشرية أو الطبيعة